

ENGY.3310 Fundamentals of Nuclear Science and Engineering
Exam #1 Spring 2016

Problem 1. PWR Plant Layout and Components (15 points)

- a. Sketch the key components and the energy flow paths associated with the power conversion systems within a typical pressurized water reactor (PWR). Be sure to label the key system components...
- b. Briefly describe the purpose and basic operation of a pressurizer within a PWR plant. What two devices/components within the pressurizer are used to control the system pressure? Explain briefly...

Problem 2. Fuel Consumption in a Nuclear Reactor (15 points)

Consider a 1250 MWe PWR that has an overall thermal conversion efficiency of 33.5% and a 0.92 operational capacity factor. If the average capture-to-fission ratio in the reactor core is 0.21, estimate how much fissionable material (in kg) is consumed per year.

Note: Assume that the average molecular weight of the fuel is 235.8 g/gmole (i.e. the fissile material is primarily a combination of U235 and Pu239).

Problem 3. Overall Neutron Balance, k_{eff} , Power Level Adjustments, Etc. (20 points)

- a. Define the terms *multiplication factor* and *reactivity*. Now, using these concepts, describe briefly how the power level of a critical reactor can be adjusted. For specificity within your discussion, assume that we desire to go from steady operation at 100% power to steady operation at 80% of full power. Be as explicit as possible in your overall discussions...
- b. Measurements on an experimental thermal reactor show that, for every 100 neutrons emitted from fission, 10 escape while slowing down, 7 neutrons are absorbed within the reactor while slowing down, and 8 escape after having slowed down to thermal energies. Of those neutrons absorbed at thermal energies, 64.6% are absorbed in fissile material.

What is the multiplication factor of the reactor at the time these observations are made?

Note: The values of η and ν for the reactor fuel are 2.07 and 2.42, respectively.

Problem 4. B-10 Atom Density within Borated Aluminum (15 points)

In the United States, the sole supplier of boron-aluminum alloys is Eagle Picher. Because of the low solubility of boron in aluminum, the boron used is usually enriched with the B-10 isotope so that adequate reactivity control can be achieved in a variety of spent fuel storage applications.

One particular Eagle Picher product includes aluminum boride (AlB_2) dispersed in an aluminum matrix, with the following properties (where the “mix” refers to the solid mixture of AlB_2 and Al which is usually denoted as $\text{AlB}_2\text{-Al}$):

$$\rho_{\text{mix}} = 2.81 \text{ g/cm}^3 \quad \text{with 5.88 w/o AlB}_2 \text{ with the boron enriched to 95 w/o.}$$

Using the molecular weights given below, compute the B-10 atom density for this neutron poison material.

$$M_{\text{B-10}} = 10.01 \quad M_{\text{B-11}} = 11.01 \quad M_{\text{Al}} = 26.98$$

Problem 5. Chart of Nuclides, Stability, Mass-Energy Equivalency, etc. (15 points)

- What is the average kinetic energy of a neutron emitted in the fission process? **Note:** If you do not know the answer here, assume some reasonable value so that you can continue with the remaining parts of this problem.
- What is the total energy in MeV of the neutron described in Part a?
- What is the effective mass in amu of the neutron described in Part a?
- Assume that a photon has the same energy as the kinetic energy of the neutron described in Part a. What is the photon's effective mass in amu?
- Sketch the line of stability on a plot of proton number, Z , versus neutron number, N (i.e. a rough Chart of the Nuclides). Also show the $Z = N$ line for reference. Using your chart, identify the regions where β^- , β^+ or EC, and α decay occur.

Problem 6. Binary Reactions, Q Values, and Binding Energy Calculations (20 points)

- The external neutron source in the UMLRR contains a combination of Am241 and Be9. The americium alpha decays and the interaction of the α -particle with the beryllium emits neutrons to provide the initial neutron source needed to initiate the chain reaction.

This problem wants you to write the complete reaction equation for the α, n reaction in Be9 and to compute the Q value for this reaction. Assume that the reaction product is in its ground state.

- What is the proton separation energy for Be9? That is, what is the minimum energy needed to remove a single proton from a Be9 atom?
- Define the term *mass defect* and explain the basic concept behind this term. How is this related to the concept of *binding energy*? Now, based on your discussion, compute the binding energy per nucleon, BE/A , for the Be9 isotope.

Some Useful Information for Use on (closed-book) Exams

| Constant | Symbol | Value (with alternate units in some cases) | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--|--|
| Speed of light (in vacuum) | c | $2.997\,924\,58 \times 10^8 \text{ ms}^{-1}$ | |
| Electron charge | e | $1.602\,176\,53 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$ | |
| Atomic mass unit | u | $1.660\,538\,9 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$ | 931.494 043 MeV/c ² |
| Electron rest mass | m _e | $9.109\,382\,6 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$ | 0.510 998 92 MeV/c ² 5.485 799 09 × 10 ⁻⁴ u |
| Proton rest mass | m _p | $1.672\,621\,7 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$ | 938.272 03 MeV/c ² 1.007 276 466 9 u |
| Neutron rest mass | m _n | $1.674\,927\,3 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$ | 939.565 36 MeV/c ² 1.008 664 915 6 u |
| Hydrogen atom rest mass | M(¹ H) | $1.673\,532\,6 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$ | 1.007 825 032 2 u |
| Planck's constant | h | $6.626\,069\,3 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J s}$ | 4.135 6674 × 10 ⁻¹⁵ eV s |
| Avogadro's constant | N _A | $6.022\,141\,5 \times 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1}$ | |
| Boltzmann constant | k | $1.380\,650\,5 \times 10^{-23} \text{ J K}^{-1}$ | 8.617343 × 10 ⁻⁵ eV K ⁻¹ |
| Ideal gas constant (STP) | R | 8.314 472 J mol K ⁻¹ | |
| Electric constant | ε ₀ | $8.854\,187\,817 \times 10^{-12} \text{ F m}^{-1}$ | |

Conversion Factors

1 MeV = $1.602 \times 10^{-13} \text{ J}$

κ = average recoverable energy per fission = 200 MeV/fission

Table B.1. Atomic mass tables

| N | Z | A | El | Atomic Mass (μ u) | N | Z | A | El | Atomic Mass (μ u) | N | Z | A | El | Atomic Mass (μ u) |
|----|---|----|----|------------------------|----|----|----|----|------------------------|----|----|----|----|------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 1 | n | 1 008664.9233 | 10 | 5 | 15 | B | 15 031097 | 13 | 10 | | Ne | 22 994467.34 |
| 0 | 1 | | H | 1 007825.0321 | 9 | 6 | | C | 15 010599.3 | 12 | 11 | | Na | 22 989769.67 |
| 1 | 1 | 2 | H | 2 014101.7780 | 8 | 7 | | N | 15 000108.8984 | 11 | 12 | | Mg | 22 994124.9 |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | H | 3 016049.2675 | 7 | 8 | | O | 15 003065.4 | 10 | 13 | | Al | 23 007265 |
| 1 | 2 | | He | 3 016029.3097 | 6 | 9 | | F | 15 018010 | 9 | 14 | | Si | 23 025520 |
| 3 | 1 | 4 | H | 4 027830 | 11 | 5 | 16 | B | 16 039810 | 17 | 7 | 24 | N | 24 050500 |
| 2 | 2 | | He | 4 002603.2497 | 10 | 6 | | C | 16 014701 | 16 | 8 | | O | 24 020370 |
| 1 | 3 | | Li | 4 027180 | 9 | 7 | | N | 16 006101.4 | 15 | 9 | | F | 24 008100 |
| 4 | 1 | 5 | H | 5 039540 | 8 | 8 | | O | 15 994914.6221 | 14 | 10 | | Ne | 23 993615 |
| 3 | 2 | | He | 5 012220 | 7 | 9 | | F | 16 011466 | 13 | 11 | | Na | 23 990963.33 |
| 2 | 3 | | Li | 5 012540 | 6 | 10 | | Ne | 16 025757 | 12 | 12 | | Mg | 23 985041.90 |
| 1 | 4 | | Be | 5 040790 | 12 | 5 | 17 | B | 17 046930 | 11 | 13 | | Al | 23 999941 |
| 5 | 1 | 6 | H | 6 044940 | 11 | 6 | | C | 17 022584 | 10 | 14 | | Si | 24 011546 |
| 4 | 2 | | He | 6 018888.1 | 10 | 7 | | N | 17 008450 | 9 | 15 | | P | 24 034350 |
| 3 | 3 | | Li | 6 015122.3 | 9 | 8 | | O | 16 999131.50 | 17 | 8 | 25 | O | 25 029140 |
| 2 | 4 | | Be | 6 019726 | 8 | 9 | | F | 17 002095.24 | 16 | 9 | | F | 25 012090 |
| 5 | 2 | 7 | He | 7 028030 | 7 | 10 | | Ne | 17 017700 | 15 | 10 | | Ne | 24 997790 |
| 4 | 3 | | Li | 7 016004.0 | 13 | 5 | 18 | B | 18 056170 | 14 | 11 | | Na | 24 989954.4 |
| 3 | 4 | | Be | 7 016929.2 | 12 | 6 | | C | 18 026760 | 13 | 12 | | Mg | 24 985837.02 |
| 2 | 5 | | B | 7 029920 | 11 | 7 | | N | 18 014082 | 12 | 13 | | Al | 24 990428.6 |
| 6 | 2 | 8 | He | 8 033922 | 10 | 8 | | O | 17 999160.4 | 11 | 14 | | Si | 25 004107 |
| 5 | 3 | | Li | 8 022486.7 | 9 | 9 | | F | 18 000937.7 | 10 | 15 | | P | 25 020260 |
| 4 | 4 | | Be | 8 005305.09 | 8 | 10 | | Ne | 18 005697.1 | 18 | 8 | 26 | O | 26 037750 |
| 3 | 5 | | B | 8 024606.7 | 7 | 11 | | Na | 18 027180 | 17 | 9 | | F | 26 019630 |
| 2 | 6 | | C | 8 037675 | 14 | 5 | 19 | B | 19 063730 | 16 | 10 | | Ne | 26 000460 |
| 7 | 2 | 9 | He | 9 043820 | 13 | 6 | | C | 19 035250 | 15 | 11 | | Na | 25 992590 |
| 6 | 3 | | Li | 9 026789.1 | 12 | 7 | | N | 19 017027 | 14 | 12 | | Mg | 25 982593.04 |
| 5 | 4 | | Be | 9 012182.1 | 11 | 8 | | O | 19 003579 | 13 | 13 | | Al | 25 986891.66 |
| 4 | 5 | | B | 9 013328.8 | 10 | 9 | | F | 18 998403.20 | 12 | 14 | | Si | 25 992330 |
| 3 | 6 | | C | 9 031040.1 | 9 | 10 | | Ne | 19 001879.8 | 11 | 15 | | P | 26 011780 |
| 8 | 2 | 10 | He | 10 052400 | 8 | 11 | | Na | 19 013879 | 10 | 16 | | S | 26 027880 |
| 7 | 3 | | Li | 10 035481 | 14 | 6 | 20 | C | 20 040320 | 18 | 9 | 27 | F | 27 026890 |
| 6 | 4 | | Be | 10 013533.7 | 13 | 7 | | N | 20 023370 | 17 | 10 | | Ne | 27 007620 |
| 5 | 5 | | B | 10 012937.0 | 12 | 8 | | O | 20 004076.2 | 16 | 11 | | Na | 26 994010 |
| 4 | 6 | | C | 10 016853.1 | 11 | 9 | | F | 19 999981.32 | 15 | 12 | | Mg | 26 984340.74 |
| 3 | 7 | | N | 10 042620 | 10 | 10 | | Ne | 19 992440.1759 | 14 | 13 | | Al | 26 981538.44 |
| 8 | 3 | 11 | Li | 11 043796 | 9 | 11 | | Na | 20 007348 | 13 | 14 | | Si | 26 986704.76 |
| 7 | 4 | | Be | 11 021658 | 8 | 12 | | Mg | 20 018863 | 12 | 15 | | P | 26 999190 |
| 6 | 5 | | B | 11 009305.5 | 15 | 6 | 21 | C | 21 049340 | 11 | 16 | | S | 27 018800 |
| 5 | 6 | | C | 11 011433.8 | 14 | 7 | | N | 21 027090 | 19 | 9 | 28 | F | 28 035670 |
| 4 | 7 | | N | 11 026800 | 13 | 8 | | O | 21 008655 | 18 | 10 | | Ne | 28 012110 |
| 9 | 3 | 12 | Li | 12 053780 | 12 | 9 | | F | 20 999948.9 | 17 | 11 | | Na | 27 998890 |
| 8 | 4 | | Be | 12 026921 | 11 | 10 | | Ne | 20 993846.74 | 16 | 12 | | Mg | 27 983876.7 |
| 7 | 5 | | B | 12 014352.1 | 10 | 11 | | Na | 20 997655.1 | 15 | 13 | | Al | 27 981910.18 |
| 6 | 6 | | C | 12 000000.0 | 9 | 12 | | Mg | 21 011714 | 14 | 14 | | Si | 27 976926.5327 |
| 5 | 7 | | N | 12 018613.2 | 8 | 13 | | Al | 21 028040 | 13 | 15 | | P | 27 992312 |
| 4 | 8 | | O | 12 034405 | 16 | 6 | 22 | C | 22 056450 | 12 | 16 | | S | 28 004370 |
| 9 | 4 | 13 | Be | 13 036130 | 15 | 7 | | N | 22 034440 | 11 | 17 | | Cl | 28 028510 |
| 8 | 5 | | B | 13 017780.3 | 14 | 8 | | O | 22 009970 | 20 | 9 | 29 | F | 29 043260 |
| 7 | 6 | | C | 13 003354.8378 | 13 | 9 | | F | 22 002999 | 19 | 10 | | Ne | 29 019350 |
| 6 | 7 | | N | 13 005738.58 | 12 | 10 | | Ne | 21 991385.51 | 18 | 11 | | Na | 29 002810 |
| 5 | 8 | | O | 13 024810 | 11 | 11 | | Na | 21 994436.8 | 17 | 12 | | Mg | 28 988550 |
| 10 | 4 | 14 | Be | 14 042820 | 10 | 12 | | Mg | 21 999574.1 | 16 | 13 | | Al | 28 980444.8 |
| 9 | 5 | | B | 14 025404 | 9 | 13 | | Al | 22 019520 | 15 | 14 | | Si | 28 976494.72 |
| 8 | 6 | | C | 14 003241.988 | 8 | 14 | | Si | 22 034530 | 14 | 15 | | P | 28 981801.4 |
| 7 | 7 | | N | 14 003074.0052 | 16 | 7 | 23 | N | 23 040510 | 13 | 16 | | S | 28 996610 |
| 6 | 8 | | O | 14 008595.29 | 15 | 8 | | O | 23 015690 | 12 | 17 | | Cl | 29 014110 |
| 5 | 9 | | F | 14 036080 | 14 | 9 | | F | 23 003570 | 20 | 10 | 30 | Ne | 30 023870 |