

**Differential Equations (92.236)**  
**Homework Assignment #7 Spring 2007**  
*Numerical Approximations: Euler's Method*

**Problem 1**

- a. Solve the following IVP analytically. The exact solution obtained here will serve as the basis for addressing the accuracy of various numerical schemes:

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{2e^{2x} - y}{x} \quad \text{with} \quad y(1) = e^2 \approx 7.389$$

- b. Using the Euler method with a step size of  $h = 0.2$ , perform a series of hand calculations to estimate  $y(x)$  for  $1 \leq x \leq 2$ . Create a short table of results and compare the Euler solution to the exact result determined in Part a.
- c. Use the **euler.m** Matlab function to solve the above problem using step sizes of  $h_1 = 0.2$  and  $h_2 = 0.1$ , again comparing the analytical and numerical solutions. You should modify the **ndemo1.m** sample program discussed in the Matlab lab, as necessary, to perform these calculations (**ndemo1.m** is the main program which calls **euler.m** to actually implement the Euler method). Do the Matlab results with  $h = 0.2$  agree with your hand calculations from Part b? With the errors at the final value of  $x$  from the two cases with two different step sizes denoted as  $\varepsilon_1$  and  $\varepsilon_2$ , address how the error in the Euler method varies with the step size,  $h$ . Is this what you expected? Explain...

**Problem 2**

Do the same computations and analyses as for Prob. #1 for the following IVP:

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = y - x - 1 \quad \text{with} \quad y(0) = 1$$

- a. Develop the analytical solution.
- b. Do hand calculations using the Euler method with  $h = 0.1$  over the range  $0 \leq x \leq 0.5$ .
- c. Perform Matlab calculations with  $h_1 = 0.1$  and  $h_2 = 0.05$  and develop a relationship between error and step size for the Euler method for this problem.

**Note:** Documentation for this HW assignment should include the analytical solutions, the hand calculations performed using the Euler method, a copy of the tabulated output results from the Matlab calculations, and a brief discussion of your observations concerning the numerical error associated with the Euler method. There is a lot of stuff here, so try to keep it as organized as possible...